IFS Client Summary

Total assets: \$23,000,000

Client Portfolio: Client reduced portfolio costs:

Advisory fee: \$218,000 (.95%)

Product cost: \$276,000 (1.2%)

Advisory fee: \$92,000 (.40%)

Product cost: \$207,000 (.90%)

Total cost: \$495,000 (2.15%) Total cost: \$299,000 (1.30%)

Opportunity cost due to under performance: 2.60% since inception, estimated to be \$8mm

IFS client savings \$196,000 per year.

Annual savings compounded at 8% over 20 years creates additional portfolio growth of

\$8,284,000

Scope of Work

<u>Client:</u> Funds held in an Irrevocable Trust. Trustee/investment manager provided no service or advice, for all intents and purposes, due to dysfunction within family.

Engagement: Analyze efficiency, service, and costs of portfolios. Report findings. Negotiate with provider and gather alternative options.

<u>Findings:</u> Costs were 2.15%. Manager's performance reports indicate that the portfolio underperformed benchmarks by approximately 2.60%, since inception and before tax. The exact opportunity costs cannot readily be calculated, primarily due to the sequencing of returns and tax liability, but conservative estimates indicate a loss of more than \$8mm. Portfolio was not managed efficiently for tax purposes. Trustee/investment manager assessed full fees. The trust was paying a very substantial amount of taxes each year.

Additional findings outside of the scope of Engagement (at no cost to client): The Trustee had paid several hundred thousand dollars to an attorney who had not been practicing law for a number of years and was severely ill. None of the siblings had the ability to act on behalf of institutionalized parent.

<u>Outcome</u>: After negotiations with IFS, trustee/investment advisor reduced fees and restructured the portfolio, with tax implications factored in, for improved performance and tax efficiency

Portfolio changes were made to allow portfolio to more closely track benchmarks.